# PREMIUM GEL®

# **API BENTONITE**

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Premium Gel is a 200 mesh, 90 bbl yield sodium bentonite for freshwater drilling, slurry walls, and tunnel boring. PREMIUM GEL complies with API 13A Section 9, Specifications for Drilling Fluid Materials.

#### **RECOMMENDED USE**

May be used for all types of freshwater mud rotary drilling where higher solids are desired. PREMIUM GEL can also be used as a seal for earthen structures, slurry trenching, tunnel boring, and foundation drilling.

## **CHARACTERISTICS**

- · Cools and lubricates bit
- Mixes quickly and easily
- Reduces fluid loss into the formation
- Removes cuttings
- Stabilizes borehole

#### MIXING AND APPLICATION

Mixing ratios are based on the use of freshwater; water purity will affect bentonite performance. For best results, acidic and hard make-up water should be pretreated with SODA ASH to a pH of 8.5–9.5. Add Premium Gel slowly through jet/hopper mixer.

## **PACKAGING**

25 kg bag, 40 bags per pallet. 50 kg bag, 20 bags per pallet. 1 ton big bags.

All pallets are always plastic-wrapped.

DRILLING FLUID AND SLURRY TRENCHING – PREMIUM GEL MIXING RATIO IN POUNDS (KG) PER 100 GALLONS (380 LITERS) OF WATER			
CONDITION	LBS (KG) OF PREMIUM GEL	% SOLIDS	
Normal Conditions	30 - 50 lbs (13.5 - 22.5 kg)	3.5 - 5.7%	
Sand and Gravel	50 - 70 lbs (22.5 - 31.5 kg)	5.7 - 7.7%	
Fluid Loss Control	70 - 80 lbs (31.5 - 36 kg)	7.7 - 8.8%	

SLURRY PROPERTIES - 6.04% SOLIDS			
PROPERTY	TYPICAL VALUE	SPECIFICATION/PROCEDURE	
Viscosity FANN 600 rpm	40 cps	30 cps Min – API 13A Section 9	
Viscosity FANN 6 rpm	11 cps	ACC TP-2005	
Viscosity FANN 3 rpm	11 cps	ACC TP-2005	
Yield - 42 gal bbl of 15 cps slurry/ton	90 to 120 bbl/tn	90 Min - API 13A Section 9	
Marsh Funnel, seconds/quart	42 seconds	ACC TP-1014	
Apparent Viscosity (AV)	15 to 25 cps	ACC TP-2005	
Plastic Viscosity (PV)	9 to 10	ACC TP-2005	
Yield Point, lb/100 ft <sup>2</sup>	15 to 25 lb/100 ft <sup>2</sup>	ACC TP-2005	
Filtrate, 30 minutes @ 100 psi, mi	13 to 15 ml	15 ml Max - API 13A Section 9	
Filter Cake, in	3/32 in	N/A	
рН	9.03	ACC TP-1018	



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GENERAL PROPERTIES				
PROPERTY	TYPICAL VALUE	SPECIFICATION/PROCEDURE		
Property	Typical Value	Specification/Procedure		
Moisture %	7.4%	ACC TP-2006		
Free Swell	28	ASTM D-5890		
Plate Water Absorption	622.80%	ASTM E946-92		
Specific Gravity	2.5	Generally Recognized		
Bulk Density Non-compacted	53 lbs/ft <sup>3</sup>	ACC TP-1005		
Bulk Density Compacted	72 lbs/ft <sup>3</sup>	ACC TP-1005		
Grit % (<75 micron)	3.2%	4.0% Max - API 13A Section 9		
Particle Sizing	70% Min passing #200 mesh sieve	ACC TP-1015		

